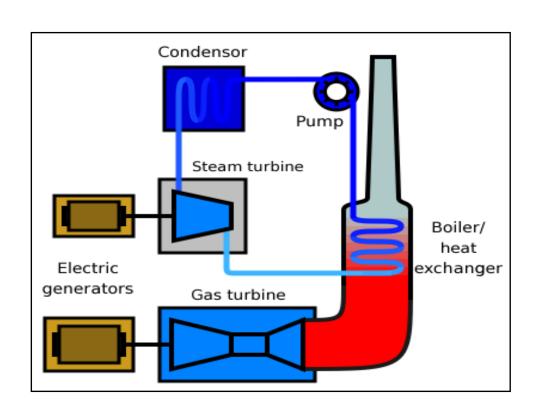
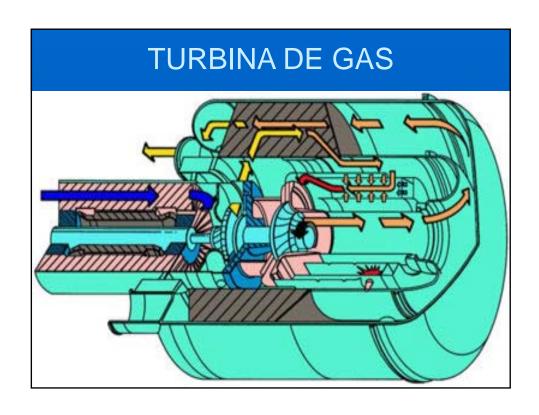


5. CENTRALES DE CICLO COMBINADO

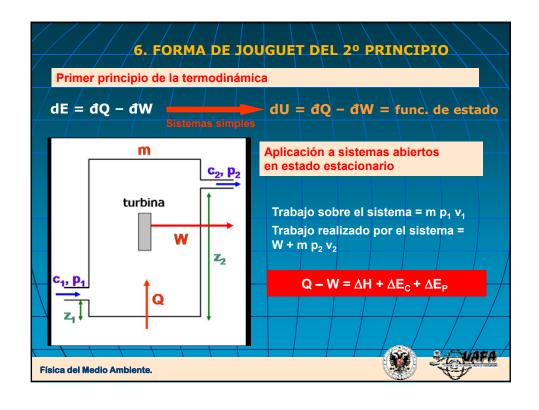
- Utiliza gas natural como combustible
- Tiene una turbina a gas y otra a vapor
- El vapor que mueve la turbina a vapor es generado por el calor de los gases de la turbina a gas
- La unica parte que no compare en una central termica clasica es la turbina a gas

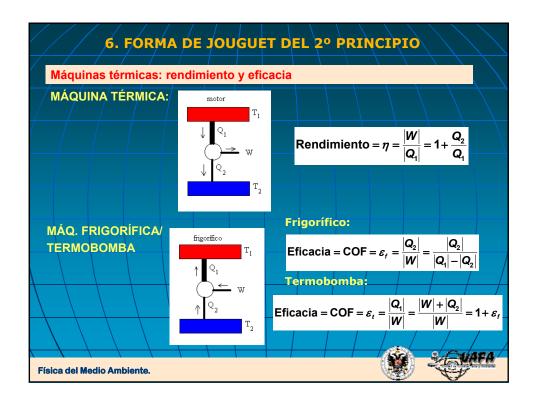


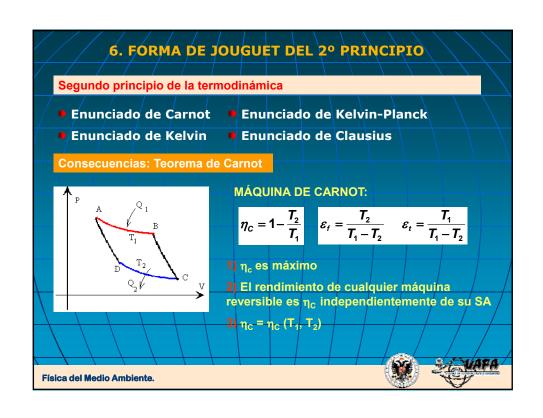


- Reducido coste de instalacion
- Vertido casi nulo de SO2
- Menos emisiones de CO2 por kWh producido
- Menos emisiones de NO2 por kWh producido
- Rendimiento del 55%









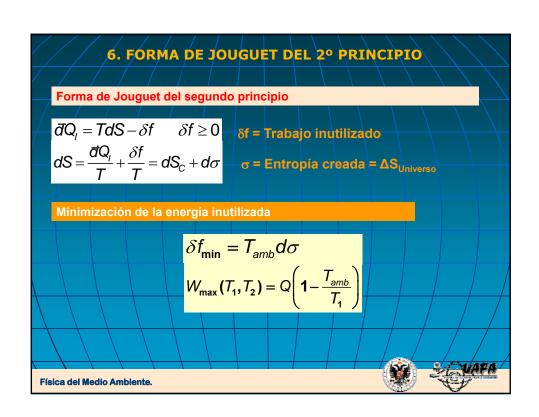
Consecuencias: Teorema de Clausius

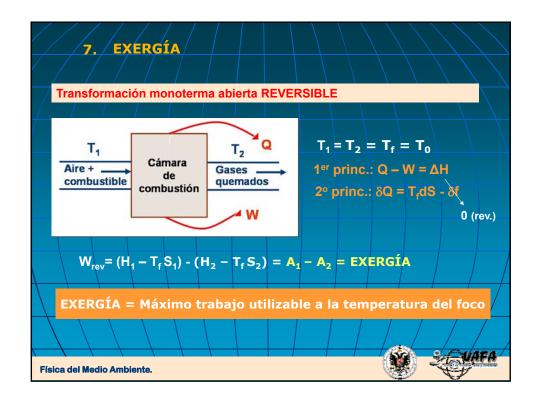
CICLO REVERSIBLE: Igualdad de Clausius
$$\oint_R \frac{dQ}{T} = 0$$

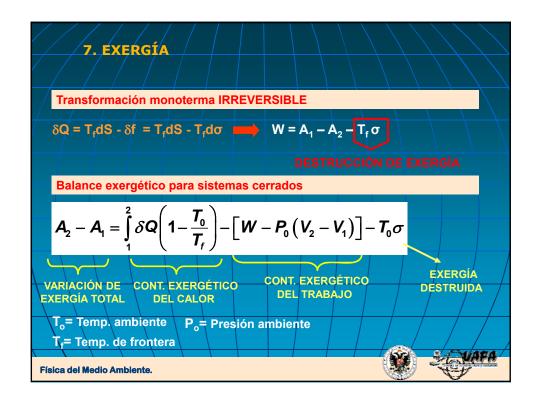
IRREVERSIBLE: Desigualdad de Clausius $\oint_R \frac{dQ}{T_f} < 0$

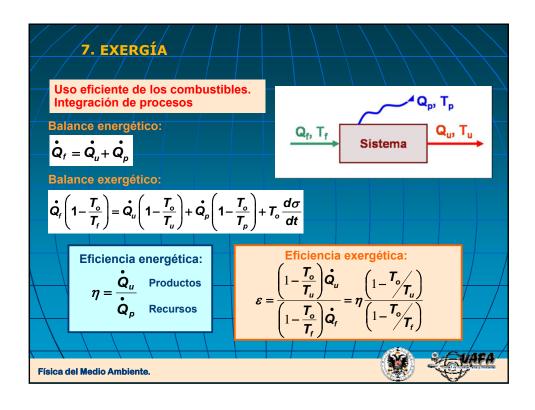
$$\int_{AB} \frac{dQ_I}{T_f} < \Delta S \Rightarrow dQ_I < TdS$$

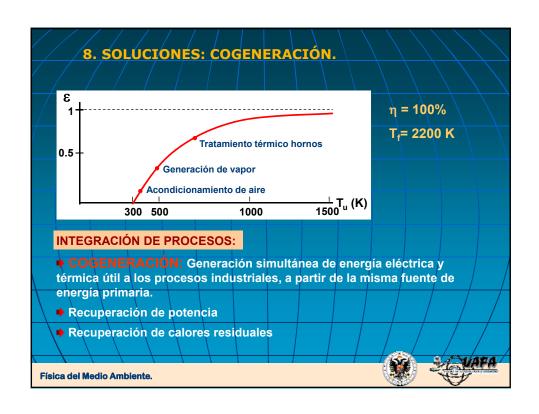
SISTEMA AISLADO: $dQ_I = 0 \Rightarrow dS > 0$

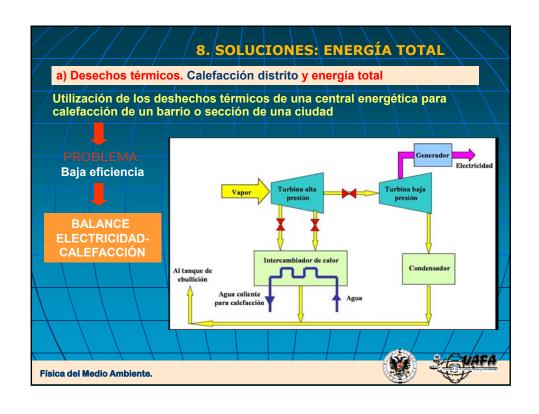


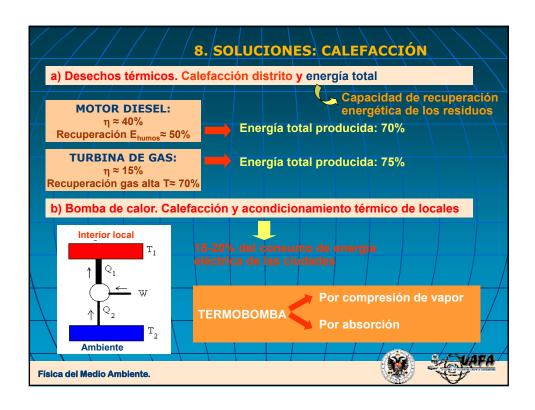


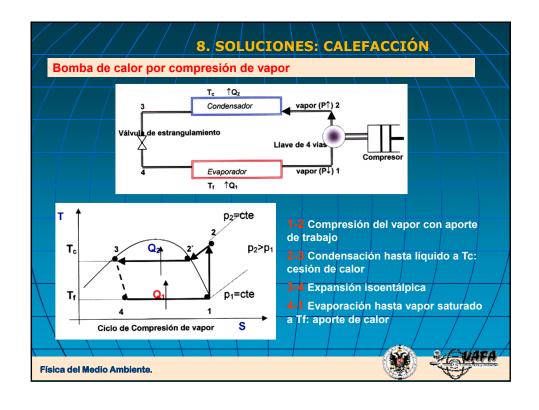


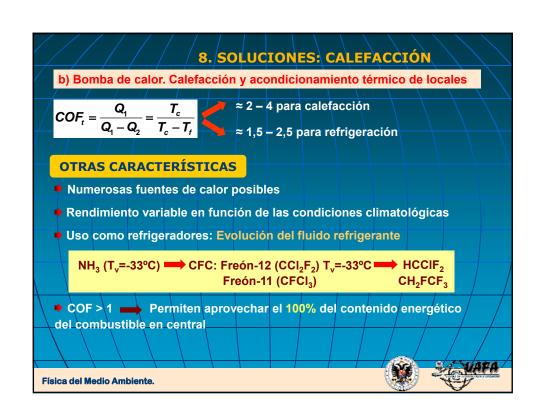


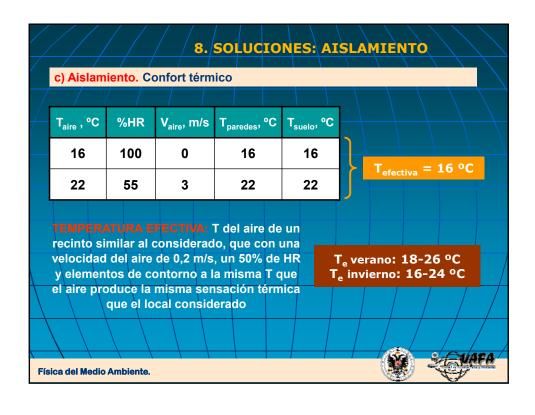


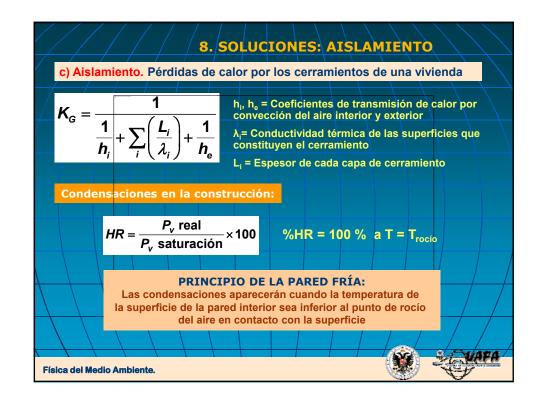


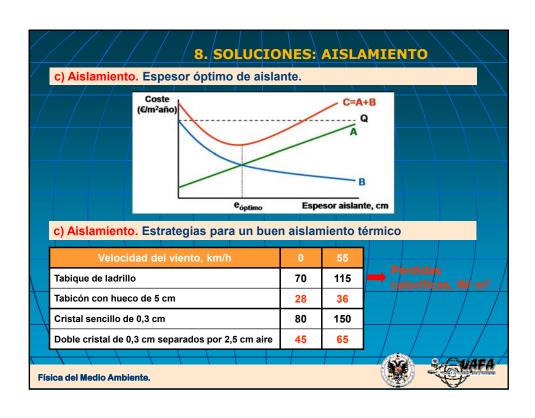














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